

# **SECTION 8.0**

---

---

*REFERENCES*

## SECTION 8.0

---

### REFERENCES

- Adamson, Thelma, editor, 1934. Folk-tales of the Coast Salish. *Memoirs of the American Folk-Lore Society* 27. New York. (Reprinted: Kraus Reprint, New York, 1969).
- American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO), 2004. *A Policy on Geometric Design of Highways and Streets*. Washington, D.C.
- Analytical Environmental Services (AES), 2002. *Auburn Rancheria Gaming and Entertainment Facility Draft Environmental Impact Report, June 2002*. Prepared by AES, Sacramento, California.
- AES, 2003. *Enterprise Rancheria Casino – Hotel Traffic Impact Study*. March 2003. Prepared by AES, Sacramento, California.
- AES, 2005a. *Stream Characterization Cowlitz Indian Tribe Casino Project*. Prepared by AES, Sacramento, California.
- AES, 2005b. *Cultural Resources Study Cowlitz Indian Tribe Ridgefield Interchange Site*. Prepared by AES, Sacramento, California.
- AES, 2005c. *Field Notes from Biological Field Survey*. March 2005. Prepared by AES, Sacramento, California.
- AES, 2007. *Biological Assessment, Cowlitz Indian Tribe Trust Acquisition and Casino Project*. February 2007. Prepared by AES, Sacramento, California.
- AES, 2007a. *La Center Road Interchange Site Historic Architectural Evaluations*. Prepared by AES, Sacramento, California.
- Archaeological Investigations Northwest, Inc., 2004a. *Citation Cultural Resources Survey*. Prepared for the Clark County Planning Office, Vancouver, Washington.
- Archaeological Investigations Northwest, Inc., 2004b. *Cultural Resources Survey of the Port of Ridgefield Development, Ridgefield and Clark County, Washington*. Prepared for the Clark County Planning Office, Vancouver, Washington.
- Association of Bay Area Governments (ABAG), 1998. *The San Francisco Bay Area–On Shaky Ground, Supplement Report*. Available online at: <http://www.abag.ca.gov/bayarea/eqmaps/mapsba.html>. Accessed September 2005.
- Association of Problem Gambling Service Administrators (APGSA), 2006. *Information on Problem Gambling Services in Oregon and Nebraska*. Available online at:

- <http://www.apgsa.org/memberstates.htm>. Accessed February 2006.
- Bagley, Clarence B., editor, 1915-1916. *Journal of Occurrences at Nisqually House, 1833*. *Washington Historical Quarterly* 6(3):179-197, (4):264-278, 7(1):59-75, (2):144-167.
- Bartel, Larry, 2005. Fire Chief for Clark County Fire District (CCFD) 12. Personal communication with Jennifer Wade (AES), April 14, 2005.
- Bartel, Larry, 2007. Fire Chief for CCFD 12. Personal communication with Pete Connelly (AES), January 19, 2007.
- Bay Area Economics (BAE), 2005. *Socio-Economic Impact Study for the Proposed Graton Racheria Hotel/Casino Project*, December 2004. Prepared for AES, Sacramento, California.
- Beckham, Stephen Dow, 2002. *Cowlitz Indian Tribe Literature Search: Examination of Cultural Resources*. Prepared for David Barnett of Cowlitz Indian Tribe, February 14, 2002. On file at AES, Sacramento.
- Bergman, Walls & Associates, Ltd., 2005. Prepared site plans and component tables for Alternatives A – E for the Cowlitz Casino Project, Cowlitz Indian Tribe, Longview, Washington.
- Bolt, Bruce A., 1988. *Earthquakes*. W. H. Freeman and Company, New York.
- Bolt, Beranek and Newman, 1971. *Noise from Construction Equipment and Operations, Building Equipment, and Home Appliances*. Bolt, Beranek and Newman, Inc., December 31.
- Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), 2005. *Draft Environmental Impact Statement Scoping Report Cowlitz Indian Tribe Casino Project*. January 2005. Prepared by AES, Sacramento, California.
- California Air Resources Board (CARB), 2002. *California Emission Inventory and Reporting System: Particulate Matter Speciation Profiles: Summary of Overall Size Fractions and Reference Documentation*. September 26, 2002. Available online at: <http://www.arb.ca.gov/ei/speciate/speciate.htm>. Accessed February 2006.
- California Research Bureau, 2006. *Gambling in the Golden State, 1998 Forward*. Written by Charlene Wear Simmons, Ph.D. May 2006. Available online at: <http://www.ag.ca.gov/gambling/>
- California Department of Fish and Game, 2002. CWHR v8.0. California Interagency Wildlife Task Group, Sacramento, CA.
- Cathlapotle Plankhouse Project, 2005. *The Archaeology of Cathlapotle*. Available online at: <http://www.plankhouse.org/archaeology/archaeology.html>. Accessed December 2005.
- CH2MHill, 2005. *Cowlitz Casino Project Environmental Impact Statement Noise Technical Report*. Prepared by CH2MHill, Portland, Oregon.

- CH2MHill, 2006a. Cowlitz Casino Project Environmental Impact Statement Air Quality Technical Report. Prepared by CH2MHill, Portland, Oregon.
- CH2MHill, 2006b. Technical Memorandum: Cowlitz Casino Environmental Impact Statement – Response to Comments. Memorandum from Don Caniparoli (CH2MHill) to Kelly Heidecker (AES), January 2006.
- City of Ridgefield, 2006. *Memorandum of Understanding Between the Cities of Ridgefield and LaCenter (Urban Growth Area Expansions)*. Effective January 19, 2006. Available online at: <http://www.ci.ridgefield.wa.us/documents/RidgefieldLaCenterMOU.pdf>. Accessed on February 2, 2007.
- City of Ridgefield, 2008. City of Ridgefield Public Safety Department Information. Available online at: <http://www.ci.ridgefield.wa.us/departments/publicSafety.htm>. Accessed on April 10, 2008.
- Clark County, 2000. *Clark County Comprehensive Solid Waste And Moderate Risk Waste Management Plan 2000*. Available online at: <http://www.clark.wa.gov/recycle/documents.html>. Accessed September 2005.
- Clark County, 2004b. Clark County Unified Development Code (Title 40). Available online at: <http://www.codepublishing.com/wa/clarkcounty.html>. Accessed July 27, 2005.
- Clark County, 2005a. Clark County GIS Maps Online. Available online at: <http://gis.clark.wa.gov/applications/gishome/index.cfm>. Accessed September 2005.
- Clark County, 2005b, La Center of Trade on the Lewis River (1854). Available online at: [http://www.co.clark.wa.us/aboutcc/proud\\_past/LaCenter.html](http://www.co.clark.wa.us/aboutcc/proud_past/LaCenter.html). Accessed June 13, 2005.
- Clark County, 2005c. Property Information Center. Available online at: <http://gis.clark.wa.gov/applications/gishome/property/index.cfm?fuseaction=showproperty&CFID=620196&CFTOKEN=39579265>. Accessed various dates in 2005 and 2006.
- Clark County, 2007. Clark County 20 Year Comprehensive Growth Management Plan 2004-2024. Adopted September 2007. Available online at: <http://www.co.clark.wa.us/longrangeplan/review/adopted2007.html>. Accessed March 3, 2008.
- Clark County, 2007b. *Final Environmental Impact Statement for the Comprehensive Growth Management Plan of Clark County, Battle Ground, Camas, La Center, Ridgefield, Vancouver, Washougal and Yacolt*. Volumes 1-3. Available online at: <http://www.clark.wa.gov/longrangeplan/review/eis-scoping.html>. Accessed May 29, 2007.
- Clark County Fire District (CCFD) 12, 2005. Department information. Available online at: <http://www.ccf12.org/>. Accessed September 20, 2005.
- Clark County Sheriff, 2005. Custody Branch Information. Available online at: <http://www.co.clark.wa.us/sheriff/custody/index.html>. Accessed September 20, 2005.

- Clark County Wetland Protection Ordinance (CCWPO), 2000. Available online at: <http://www.clark.wa.gov/commdev/documents/engservices/cccl336.pdf>. Accessed March 2005.
- Clark Public Utilities (CPU), 2005. Water, Wastewater, and Electrical Utility Information. Available online at: <http://www.clarkpublicutilities.com>. Accessed September 2005.
- CPU, 2005b. 2005 Annual Report. Available online at: <http://www.clarkpublicutilities.com/AboutUs/annualReports>. Accessed May 31, 2007.
- Clark Regional Emergency Services Agency (CRESA), 2005. Department information. Available online at: <http://www.cresa911.org/emsemd.htm>. Accessed September 2005.
- Clary, Justin, 2005. Public Works Director for the City of Ridgefield. Public services information. Personal communication with Jennifer Wade (AES), April 18, 2005.
- Columbia River Economic Development Council, 2006. Clark County Economic Data Profile. Available online at: <http://www.credc.org/publications.cfm>. Accessed September 20, 2005.
- Council on Environmental Quality (CEQ) Executive Office of the President, 1997. *Considering Cumulative Effects Under the National Environmental Policy Act*. January 1997.
- Council on Environmental Quality (CEQ), 1997a. Draft memorandum, Guidance Regarding Considering of Global Climatic Changes in Environmental Documents Prepared Pursuant to the National Environmental Policy Act, 1997.
- Council on Environmental Quality (CEQ), 1997b. Considering Cumulative Effects Under the National Environmental Policy Act. Documents Prepared by the Council on Environmental Quality, 1997.
- Cowlitz Indian Tribe. 2005a. *History*. Available online at: <http://www.cowlitz.org/history/dispossessed.htm>. Accessed June 13, 2005.
- Cowlitz Indian Tribe. 2005b. Letter to Stan Speaks, Area Director, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Portland Area Office from John Barnett, Tribal Chairman, Cowlitz Indian Tribe, Longview, Washington. Letter dated June 3, 2005.
- Cowlitz Indian Tribe. 2006. Letter to Stan Speaks, Area Director, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Portland Area Office from Suzanne Schaeffer, Patton Boggs LLP, Washington, DC. Letter dated August 25, 2006.
- C-TRAN, 2005. *Reduced C-TRAN Boundary Unanimously Adopted*. March 30, 2005. Available online at: <http://www.c-tran.com/News/Boundary.html>
- Curtis, Edward S., editor, 1913. The Salishan tribes of the coast. The Chimakum and the Quilliute. The Willapa. In *The North American Indian: being a series of volumes picturing and describing the Indians of the United States, and Alaska*, vol. 9. Seattle: E.S. Curtis; Cambridge, Mass.: University Press. Available online at: <http://curtis.library.northwestern.edu> Site accessed October 2006.

- Dean Runyan Associates, 2004. *Affected Environment Socio-Economic Impacts*, February 6, 2004. Prepared for Cowlitz Indian Tribe, Longview, Washington.
- Department of Ecology (DOE), 2003. Washington State Well Log Viewer. Available online at: <http://apps.ecy.wa.gov/wellolog/>. Accessed September 2005.
- DOE, 2004. *1999-2000 Air Quality Data Summary*. Publication Number 04-02-002. January 2004.
- DOE, 2005a. Solid Waste in Washington State, 13th Annual Status Report. Available online at: <http://www.ecy.wa.gov/biblio/0407018.html>. Accessed September 2005.
- DOE, 2005b. Water Quality Program. Available online at: <http://www.ecy.wa.gov/ecyhome.html>. Accessed September 15, 2005.
- DOE, 2006. Chapter 173-201A WAC: Water Quality Standards for Surface Waters of the State of Washington, Amended November 20, 2006. Available online at: <http://www.ecy.wa.gov/pubs/0610091.pdf>. Accessed May 29, 2007.
- Department of Revenue (DOR), 2003. Table 1: 2003 Current Property Tax Roll and Collections. Available online at: [http://dor.wa.gov/content/statistics/2004/Property\\_Tax\\_Statistics\\_2004/default.aspx](http://dor.wa.gov/content/statistics/2004/Property_Tax_Statistics_2004/default.aspx). Accessed September 15, 2005.
- Ecological Land Services Inc. (ELS), 2005a. Wetland and Habitat Conservation Areas Determination Report. Revised May 10, 2005. Prepared by ELS, Longview, Washington for the Cowlitz Indian Tribe c/o Miller Nash, Vancouver, Washington .
- ELS, 2005b. Memorandum from Francis Naglich, Wetland Biologist (ELS) to Peter Tuck, P.E., (Olson Engineering, Inc.) regarding the Proposed Stormwater Treatment Facilities at the Cowlitz Indian Tribe Casino Site. Dated December 29, 2005. On file, AES, Sacramento, California.
- ELS, 2006. *Baseline Surface Water Sampling and Analysis*. Prepared by ELS, Longview, Washington for AES, Sacramento, California.
- ELS, 2007. *Baseline Surface Water Sampling and Analysis*. Prepared by ELS, Longview, Washington for AES, Sacramento, California.
- Economics Research Associates (ERA), 2004. *Economic Benefit Analysis of Proposed San Pablo Casino*, December 2004. Prepared for Lytton Band of Pomo Indians.
- EcoNorthwest, 2004. *Impacts of a Tribal Casino, An Analysis of Certain Impacts of a Tribal Casino on La Center*, April 6, 2004. Prepared by ECONorthwest, Portland, Oregon.
- EcoNorthwest, 2006. *Impact Study for the City of La Center, Washington*, June 2006. Prepared by EcoNorthwest, Portland, Oregon for the City of La Center. Submitted as comments on the Draft Environmental Impact Statement for the Cowlitz Indian Tribe Trust Acquisition and Casino Project. Document on file, AES, Sacramento, California.

- E.D. Hovee, 2006a. *Cowlitz Casino Project: Socioeconomic Assessment*. Prepared by E.D. Hovee & Company, LLC, Vancouver, WA for AES, Sacramento, California.
- E.D. Hovee, 2006b. Memorandum on Cowlitz Casino Socioeconomics – Response to Draft EIS Comments. Memorandum from Eric Hovee (E.D. Hovee & Company, LLC) to Bill Allan (AES), January 6, 2006.
- E.D. Hovee, 2006c. Memorandum on Cowlitz Casino Socioeconomics – Response to Draft EIS Comments. Memorandum from Eric Hovee (E.D. Hovee & Company, LLC) to Bill Allan (AES), November 30, 2006.
- E.D. Hovee, 2006d. *Cowlitz Casino Project: Post Development Review of Regional Gaming Impacts*. Prepared by E.D. Hovee & Company, LLC, Vancouver, WA for AES, Sacramento, California.
- E.D. Hovee, 2006e. Supplemental Socio report
- E.D. Hovee, 2007a. Analysis of Impacts to Spirit Mountain
- E.D. Hovee, 2007b. Feasibility Review of Suggested Alternative Sites
- E.D. Hovee, 2007c. Memorandum on Cowlitz Casino – Updated Growth Management Allocations. Memorandum from Eric Hovee (E.D. Hovee & Company, LLC) to Ryan Lee (AES), May 21, 2007.
- Education Service District (ESD) 112, 2004. Education in Clark County 2004. Available online at: [http://www.esd112.org/pressroom/newsletters/ed\\_in\\_clarkcounty/edinclarkcounty04.pdf](http://www.esd112.org/pressroom/newsletters/ed_in_clarkcounty/edinclarkcounty04.pdf). Accessed September 2005.
- Environmental Data Resources (EDR), 2005a. Cowlitz Indian Tribe Property, 3710, 3719, 3403 NW 319<sup>th</sup> Street, Ridgefield WA. EDR Radius Map With Geocheck. February 24, 2005. EDR Inquiry Number 1366958.2s
- EDR, 2005b. Cowlitz Alternate Site, NW 279<sup>th</sup> Street, Ridgefield WA. EDR Radius Map With Geocheck. March 1, 2005. EDR Inquiry Number 1369587.2s.
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 1992a. *Guideline for Modeling Carbon Monoxide from Roadway Intersections*. EPA-454/R-92-005, Research Triangle Park, NC.
- EPA, 1992b. *User's Guide to CAL3QHC Version 2.0: A Modeling Methodology for Predicting Pollutant Concentrations Near Roadway Intersections*. EPA, Research Triangle Park, NC.
- EPA, 1995. *Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors AP-42, Fifth Edition, Volume I: Stationary Point and Area Sources*. EPA, Research Triangle Park, NC. January 1995.
- EPA, 2003a. EPA Region 10 Guidance for Pacific Northwest State and Tribal Temperature Water Quality Standards. EPA 910-B-03-002. Region 10 Office of Water, Seattle, WA.



- EPA, 2003b. *User's Guide to Mobile6:1 and Mobile6.2 Mobile Source Emission Factor Model*. Research Triangle Park, NC. August 2003.
- EPA, 2004. *The Plain English Guide to the Clean Air Act*. Available online at: [http://www.epa.gov/oar/oaqps/peg\\_caa/pegcaa10.html](http://www.epa.gov/oar/oaqps/peg_caa/pegcaa10.html). Accessed September 2005.
- EPA, 2005a. *Municipal Solid Waste Generation, Recycling, and Disposal in the United States: Facts and Figures 2003*. Available online at: <http://www.epa.gov/epaoswer/non-hw/muncpl/pubs/msw05rpt.pdf>. Accessed September 2005.
- EPA, 2005b. *Mobile Source Air Toxics*. Available online at: <http://www.epa.gov/otaq/toxics.htm#regs>. Accessed September 2005.
- EPA, 2005c. *Air Data*. Available online at: <http://www.epa.gov/air/data/reports.html>. Accessed September 2005.
- EPA, 2006. *National Ambient Air Quality Standards*. Available online at: <http://epa.gov/air/criteria.html>. Accessed December 2006.
- EPA, 2007. *Indian Tribes Approvals*. Available online at: <http://www.epa.gov/waterscience/tribes/approvable.htm>. Accessed February 2007.
- Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 2004. *Crime in the United States 2003*. Release Date: October 2004. Available online at: <http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/03cius.htm>. Accessed November 2007.
- FBI, 2006. *Uniform Crime Reports 2005*. Table 10 – Offenses Known to Law Enforcement. Release Date: September 2006. Available online at: <http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/05cius/>. Accessed November 2007.
- Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA), 1986. *Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM), Town of La Center Washington, Clark County*. Map number 530248001 B. Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA). September 29, 1986.
- Federal Highway Administration (FHWA), 1992. Federal Highway Administration, 1992. *Procedures for Abatement of Highway Traffic Noise and Construction Noise*. Code of Federal Regulations, Title 23, part 772. April 1992.
- FHWA, 2003. *Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices, 2003 Edition*. United States Department of Transportation Federal Highway Association, 2003.
- Green, Charles, 1991. *Mode Split at Large Special Events and Effects on Air Quality*. January 1991. Presented by Charles Green to the Transportation Research Board.
- Gibbs, George, 1855. Report...to Captain Mc'Clellan, on the Indian Tribes of the Territory of Washington. Pp 402-434 in Report of Explorations for a Route...from St. Paul to Puget Sound, by I.I. Stevens. In Vol.1 of Reports of Explorations and Surveys...from the Mississippi River to the Pacific Ocean...1853-4[ect.]. *33d Congress, 2d Sess. Senate*



- Executive Document No. 78.* (Serial No. 758) Washington: Beverly Tucker, Printer. (Reprinted: Ye Galleon Press, Fairfield, WA, 1972).
- Hadja, Yvonne, 1978. Southwestern Coast Salish. In *Handbook of North American Indians*, vol. 7: *Northwest Coast*, pp. 503-517. Robert F. Heizer, editor. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Haycock R.D, 2000. *COSEWIC Status Report on the Oregon Spotted Frog Rana pretiosa in Canada, in COSEWIC Assessment and Status Report on the Oregon Spotted Frog Rana pretiosa in Canada*, pp. 1-22. Committee on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada, Ottawa.
- Heritage Research Associates, Inc. (HRA), 2003. *HRA Letter Report 03-51: Archeological Survey and Discovery Probing of the Cowlitz Indian Tribe Property, Clark County, Washington*. Prepared for Cowlitz Indian Tribe, Longview, Washington by HRA, Eugene, Oregon.
- Indian Claims Commission (ICC), 1969. *Simon Plamondon, on Relation of the Cowlitz Tribe of Indians v. United States*, 21 Ind. Cl. Comm. Docket 218:143, 152.
- Indian Claims Commission (ICC), 1971. *Simon Plamondon, on Relation of the Cowlitz Tribe of Indians v. United States*, 25 Ind. Cl. Comm. Docket 218:453.
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 2007. *Forth Assesment Report, 2007*. Available online at: <http://www.ipcc.ch/ipcreports/ar4-syr.htm>. Viewed January 15, 2008.
- Katz, Okitsu and Assoc., 2002. *Jamul Indian Village Traffic Impact Analysis, 2002*. Katz, Okitsu and Associates, San Diego, California.
- KJS Associates, Inc., 1995. *Guidebook for Conformity: Air Quality Assistance for Nonattainment Areas, Final Draft Report*. Prepared by KJS Associates, Inc., Bellevue, Washington. May 1995.
- K&S Environmental Inc., 2004. *Phase I Environmental Site Assessment*. February 20, 2004. Prepared for the Cowlitz Indian Tribe, Longview, Washington.
- Large, Dean, 2005. Sales Manager for Finley Buttes Landfill. Landfill Information. Personal communication with Jennifer Wade (AES), March 23, 2005.
- Large, Dean, 2006. Sales Manager for Finley Buttes Landfill. Landfill Information. Personal communication with Jennifer Wade (AES), December 1, 2006.
- Lucas, Garry, 2005. Sheriff Of Clark County. Comments on Law Enforcement Information. Letter to June Boynton of the Bureau of Indian Affairs (Northwest Region Office), November 17, 2005.
- Michaels, Patrick J. 2004. *The Predictable Distortion of Global Warming by Scientists, Politicians, and the Media*, 2004.
- Morris, Cal, 2005a. Electrical Engineer with Clark Public Utilities. General Information. Personal communication with Jennifer Wade (AES), August 2005.

- Morris, Cal, 2005b. Electrical Engineer with Clark Public Utilities. Planning Standards for New Development. Personal correspondence (e-mail) to Peter Tuck (Olson Engineering, Inc.), December 22, 2005.
- National Center for Educational Statistics, 2003. La Center and Ridgefield School District Information for the 2002-2003 School Year. Available online at: <http://nces.ed.gov/ccd/districtsearch/>. Accessed September 2005.
- National Gambling Impact Study Commission (NGISC), 1999. *Final Report*. Available online at: <http://govinfo.library.unt.edu/ngisc/>. Accessed February 2, 2005.
- National Indian Gaming Commission (NIGC), 2005. NIGC Memorandum from Penny J. Coleman, Acting General Counsel to Philip N. Hogen, Chairman regarding the Cowlitz Tribe Restored Lands Opinion. November 22, 2005. Available online at <http://www.nigc.gov/Portals/0/NIGC%20Uploads/Indian%20Land%20Determinations/Cowlitzindribeldop.pdf> Accessed October, 2006.
- National Opinion Research Center (NORC), 1999. *Gambling Impact and Behavior Study*. Available online at: <http://cloud9.norc.uchicago.edu/dlib/ngis.htm>. Accessed February 2, 2005.
- National Park Service (NPS), 1990. *National Register Bulletin 15: How to Apply the National Register Criteria for Evaluation*. Published 1990, revised for Internet 2002. Available online at: <http://www.cr.nps.gov/nr/publications/bulletins/nrb15/>. Accessed June 13, 2005.
- National Park Service (NPS), 2006. *Fort Vancouver*. Available online at: <http://www.nps.gov/fova/historyculture/introduction-to-the-village.htm> Accessed December 2006.
- National Public Sector Gaming Study Commission (NPSGSC), 2000. Available online at: <http://iog.fsu.edu/research/psgcs.html>. Accessed February 2, 2005.
- National Resources Conservation Service (NRCS), 2004. Soil survey report information, data, databases, and maps for Clark County, Washington. Available online at: [http://www.or.nrcs.usda.gov/pnw\\_soil/washington/wa011.html](http://www.or.nrcs.usda.gov/pnw_soil/washington/wa011.html). Accessed September 2005.
- NatureServe. 2006. NatureServe Explorer: An online encyclopedia of life [web application]. Version 6.1. NatureServe, Arlington, Virginia. Available <http://www.natureserve.org/explorer>. (Accessed: February 14, 2007 ).
- Northwest (NW) Natural, 2005. Company Overview. Available at: [http://www.nwnatural.com/cms300/content\\_aboutus.asp?id=309](http://www.nwnatural.com/cms300/content_aboutus.asp?id=309). Accessed September 2005.
- Olson, Ronald L., 1936. The Quinault Indians. *University of Washington Publications in Anthropology* 6(1):1-190. Seattle.
- Olson Engineering, 2006a. *Stormwater/Grading/Erosion Control Requirements Cowlitz Indian Tribe Casino Project*. Prepared by Olson Engineering, Inc., Vancouver, Washington for AES,

- Sacramento, California.
- Olson Engineering, 2006b. *Water & Wastewater Service Requirements Cowlitz Indian Tribe Casino Project*. Prepared by Olson Engineering, Inc., Vancouver, Washington for AES, Sacramento, California.
- Olson Engineering, 2006c. Response to Agency Comments of Cowlitz EIS Draft. Memo from Peter Tuck (Olson Engineering, Inc.) to AES, January 17, 2006.
- Olson Engineering, 2006d. *Stormwater Report Addendum, Cowlitz Indian Tribe Casino Project*. Prepared by Olson Engineering, Inc., Vancouver, Washington for AES, Sacramento, California. December 6, 2006.
- Parametrix, 2005. City of Ridgefield Comprehensive Plan Update. Available online at: <http://www.ci.ridgefield.wa.us/documents/RidgfieldDraftCMP.pdf>. Accessed September 20, 2005.
- Parsons Brinckerhoff, 2006a. *Cowlitz Indian Tribe Casino Project Traffic Impact Study Final*. Prepared by Parsons Brinckerhoff Quade & Douglas, Inc, Portland, Oregon for AES, Sacramento, California.
- Parsons Brinckerhoff, 2006b. *SYNCHRO DATA: HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis: for all modeled intersection*. Prepared by Parsons Brinckerhoff Quade & Douglas, Inc, Portland, Oregon.
- Parsons Brinckerhoff, 2006c. Cowlitz DEIS Casino Comments and Responses – Transportation. Memo from Chuck Green (Parsons Brinckerhoff) to AES, January 4, 2006.
- Parsons Brinckerhoff, 2006d. *Interchange Justification Report I-5/La Center Interchange* (Previously titled *Draft Modified Access Decision Report I-5/LaCenter Interchange*). Prepared by Parsons Brinckerhoff Quade & Douglas, Inc, Portland, Oregon for AES, Sacramento, California.
- Parsons Brinckerhoff, 2006e. *Cowlitz Indian Tribe Casino Project Traffic Impact Study Supplemental Report*. Prepared by Parsons Brinckerhoff Quade & Douglas, Inc, Portland, Oregon for AES, Sacramento, California.
- Pate, W.E., Frincke, J.L., and Kohout, J.L., 2005. *Salaries in Psychology 2003*. American Psychological Research Office, May 2005. Available online at: <http://research.apa.org/03salary/homepage.html#masters>. Accessed February 2006.
- Personius, S.F., 2002a. *Fault number 877, Portland Hills fault, in Quaternary fault and fold database of the United States, ver 1.0: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 03-417*. Compiled by S.F. Personius for the USGS. Available online at: <http://qfaults.cr.usgs.gov>. Accessed September 2005.
- Personius, S.F., 2002b. *Fault number 880, Lacamas Lake fault, in Quaternary fault and fold database of the United States, ver 1.0: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 03-417*. Compiled by S.F. Personius for the USGS. Available online at: <http://qfults.cr.usgs.gov>.

- Accessed September 2005.
- Personious, S.F., and Nelson, A.R., compilers, 2003. *Fault number 781, Cascadia subduction zone, in Quaternary fault and fold database of the United States, ver. 1.0: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 03-417*. Available online at: <http://qfaults.cr.usgs.gov>. Accessed September 2005.
- Placer County Sheriff, 2004. Personal correspondence to Jennifer Wade (AES) from Undersheriff Stephen D'Arcy (Placer County Sheriff's Office) regarding Thunder Valley Arrests and Calls for Service from 2003-2004.
- Port of Ridgefield, 2006. General Information on the Port of Ridgefield. Available online at: <http://www.portridgefield.org/about/index.htm>. Accessed January 20, 2006.
- Pritzker, Barry M., 2000. *A Native American Encyclopedia: History, Culture and Peoples*. Oxford University Press.
- Resource Company, The, 2004. *Wetland Delineation and Assessment, Cowlitz Casino Project*. Prepared by the Resources Company, Vancouver, Washington.
- Ridgefield, City of, 2005. Comprehensive Plan Update. Available online at: <http://www.ci.ridgefield.wa.us/documents/ComprehensivePlan2005.pdf>. Accessed February 10, 2006.
- Ridgefield, City of, 2005b. Capital Facilities Plan. Available online at: <http://www.ci.ridgefield.wa.us/resources/formsMapsDocuments.htm>. Accessed March 3, 2008.
- Roche, Rod, 2005. Senior Electrical Engineer at AE Associates. Electrical master planning loads. Personal communication with Scott Walls (Bergman & Walls Associates), July 20, 2005.
- Roe, M., Wellman, J., & Witham, M., 2002. *Needs and Interests Assessment of the Cowlitz Indian Nation*, November 1, 2002. Department of Psychology, Seattle Pacific University: Seattle, Washington.
- Roe, Michael, 2004. Personal correspondence to John Barnett (Cowlitz Indian Tribe) from Michael Roe (Seattle Pacific University) regarding the employment of Tribal members. February 6, 2004.
- Rogers, John, 2005. District Manager for Finley Buttes Landfill. Landfill Information. Personal communication with Jennifer Wade (AES), March 23, 2005.
- Ruby, Robert H. and John A. Brown, 1992. *A Guide to the Indian Tribes of the Pacific Northwest*. University of Oklahoma Press.
- Ruby, Robert H. and John A. Brown, 1998. *Indians of the Pacific Northwest*. University of Oklahoma Press.
- Russell and Associates, 2003. *Biological Assessment for the Cowlitz Indian Tribe Exit #16 Fee-to-*

- Trust Project*. Prepared by Russell and Associates, Olympia, Washington.
- Sayler, Chris, 2005. Tenant on Ridgefield Interchange Site and Owner of Chris' Auto Repair. Personal on-site interview with Peter Connelly (AES), March 2, 2005.
- Salsig, Brian, 2005. Crime Analyst for Clark County Sheriff's Office. Personal communication with Jennifer Wade (AES), March 15, 2005.
- San Diego County, 2002. *Draft Update on Impacts of Tribal Economic Development Projects in San Diego County*. April 2002. San Diego County Department of Public Works, San Diego County, California.
- Schulze, Dale, 2008. Senior Planner for the City of Ridgefield Community Development Department. Personal communication with Ryan Lee (AES), January 16, 2008.
- South Coast Air Quality Management District (SCAQMD), 1993. California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) *Air Quality Handbook*. April 1993, updated November 1993.
- SCAQMD, 1994. *Off-road Mobile Source Emission Factors*. Available online at: <http://www.aqmd.gov/ceqa/handbook/offroad/offroad.html>. Accessed September 2005.
- Smith-Lee, Doug, 2005. Emergency Medical Service (EMS) Program Manager for Clark Regional Emergency Services Agency. Personal communication with Jennifer Wade (AES), August 29, 2005.
- State Auditor's Office (SAO), 2006. Local Government Financial Reporting System. Available online at: <http://www.sao.wa.gov/applications/lgfrs/>. Accessed February 2006.
- Steward and Associates, 2003. *Cowlitz Indian Tribe La Center Property Floodplain, Wetland, and Riparian Conditions*. Snohomish, Washington. April 2003.
- Stuckenschneider, Linda, 2005. Police Clerk for the Ridgefield Police Department. General Information. Personal communication with Jennifer Wade (AES), July 28, 2005.
- SWCA Environmental Consultants, 2006. Technical Memo on Impacts to Aquatic Resources. Prepared for AES, Sacramento.
- Southwest Clean Air Agency (SWCAA), 2004. *Southwest Clean Air Agency 2003 Report*. Vancouver, Washington. September 2004.
- Southwest Washington Medical Center, 2005. Hospital Statistics. Available online at: <http://www.swmedctr.com/body.cfm?id=31>. Accessed September 2005.
- Southwest Washington Regional Transportation Council (SWRTC), 2005. Personal correspondence (e-mail) to Natalie Liljenwall (CH2MHill) from Mark Harrington. July 2005.
- Tacoma Public Library, 2005. Washington Place Names Database. Available online at: <http://search.tpl.lib.wa.us/wanames/placfulld.asp?1-3862>. Accessed June 13, 2005.

- Taylor, Jonathan, B., 2005. *Tribal Self-Government and Gaming Policy: The Consequences for Indians and Washington State, Vol. I*. Prepared for the Washington Indian Gaming Association, Olympia, Washington. Prepared by The Taylor Policy Group, Inc., Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Taylor, Jonathan, B., 2006. *Indian Self-Government in Washington: The Character and Effects of the Indian Economy in Washington State, Vol. II*. Prepared for the Washington Indian Gaming Association, Olympia, Washington. Prepared by The Taylor Policy Group, Inc., Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Transportation Research Board (TRB), 2000. *Highway Capacity Manual, 2000*. Transportation Research Board, National Research Council, Washington, D.C., 2000.
- United States (U.S.) Census, 2000. American FactFinder. Available online at: <http://factfinder.census.gov/home/saff/main.html>. Accessed September 2005.
- U.S. Department of the Treasury, 1999. *A Study of the Interaction of Gambling and Bankruptcy*. Available online at: [http://www.americangaming.org/assets/files/studies/treasury\\_bankruptcy.pdf](http://www.americangaming.org/assets/files/studies/treasury_bankruptcy.pdf). Accessed September 20, 2005.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS), 2004. *Listed and Proposed Endangered and Threatened Species and Critical Habitat; Candidate Species; and Species of Concern in Western Washington*. Available online at: [http://www.fws.gov/pacific/westwafwo/se/SE\\_List/CLARK.htm](http://www.fws.gov/pacific/westwafwo/se/SE_List/CLARK.htm). Accessed February 2, 2005.
- USFWS, 2006. Ridgefield National Wildlife Refuge. Available online at: <http://www.fws.gov/refuges/profiles/index.cfm?id=13551>. Accessed January 20, 2006.
- U.S. Geological Survey (USGS), 1989. Modified Mercalli Intensity Information. Abridged from *The Severity of an Earthquake*, a U. S. Geological Survey General Interest Publication published by the U.S. Government Printing Office: 1989-288-913. Available online at: <http://neic.usgs.gov/neis/general/mercalli.html>. Accessed September 2005.
- USGS, 1995. *Volcanic-Hazard Zonation for Mount St. Helens, Washington, 1995*. Open-File Report 95-497, by Edward W. Wolfe and Thomas C. Pierson. Available online at: <http://vulcan.wr.usgs.gov/Volcanoes/MSH/Hazards/>. Accessed September 2005.
- USGS, 1997. Modified Mercalli Intensity information. *The San Andreas Fault*, by Sandra S. Schulz and Robert E. Wallace. Available online at: <http://pubs.usgs.gov/gip/earthq3/safaultgip.html>. Accessed September 2005.
- USGS, 2003. Earthquake Magnitude Information. USGS Earthquake Magnitude Policy. Available online at: [http://earthquake.usgs.gov/docs/020204mag\\_policy.html](http://earthquake.usgs.gov/docs/020204mag_policy.html). Accessed September 2005.
- USGS, 2004a. *Geologic Map of the Ridgefield Quadrangle, Clark and Cowlitz Counties, Washington*. Pamphlet to accompany Scientific Investigations Map 2844, by Russell C. Evarts. Available online at: <http://pubs.usgs.gov/sim/2004/2844/>. Accessed September 2005.



- USGS, 2004b. *Quaternary Fault and Fold Database for the United States, Vancouver 1° x 2° Sheet*. Available online at:  
<http://geology.about.com/gi/dynamic/offsite.htm?site=http%3A%2F%2Fneic.usgs.gov%2Fneis%2Fstates%2F>. Accessed September 2005.
- URBEMIS, 2002. *Software User's Guide: URBEMIS2002 for Windows with Enhanced Construction Module Version 7.4*. Prepared by Jones and Stokes Associates, Sacramento, California.
- Vancouver, City of, 2006. *Our Colorful Past*. Available online at:  
<http://www.ci.vancouver.wa.us/nativehistory.htm>. Accessed June 13, 2005.
- Volberg, R.A., and W.L. Moore, 1999. *Gambling and Problem Gambling in Washington State: A Replication Study, 1992 to 1998*. Report to the Washington State Lottery. Available online at: <http://www.wscpg.org/hpdfs/99AdultReport.pdf>.
- Volberg, R.A., L. Ruge, R.J. Rosenthal, and T. Fong, 2005. *Situational Assessment of Problem Gambling Services in California*. Sacramento, CA: Office of Problem Gambling, California Department of Alcohol and Drug Programs. Available online at:  
<http://www.problemgambling.ca.gov/>. Accessed February, 2006.
- Walstra, Scott, 2006. Director of Business Development for NW Natural. Information on natural gas availability and service extension. Personal communication with Jennifer Wade (AES), February 16, 2006.
- Washington Climate Advisory Team (WCAT), 2007. *A Comprehensive Climate Approach for Washington, 2007*. Available online at:  
[http://www.ecy.wa.gov/climatechange/CATdocs/122107\\_1\\_recommendations.pdf](http://www.ecy.wa.gov/climatechange/CATdocs/122107_1_recommendations.pdf).  
Viewed January 7, 2008.
- Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife (WDFW), 2004. *Screening Model for Determining Likelihood of Site Occupancy by Oregon Spotted Frogs (Rana pretiosa) in Washington*. Available online at:  
[http://wdfw.wa.gov/wlm/research/papers/spotted\\_frog/screening\\_model\\_site\\_occupancy.htm](http://wdfw.wa.gov/wlm/research/papers/spotted_frog/screening_model_site_occupancy.htm).  
Accessed March 1, 2005.
- Washington State Department of Ecology, 2007. Available online at:  
<http://www.ecy.wa.gov/climatechange/>. Viewed January 15, 2008.
- WDGER, 2005. Washington State Department of Natural Resources, Division of Geology and Earth Resources website. Available online at: <http://www.dnr.wa.gov/geology/>. Accessed on December 6, 2005.
- Washington Herp Atlas, 2005. Available online at:  
<http://www.dnr.wa.gov/nhp/refdesk/herp/index.html>. Accessed March 1, 2005.
- Washington Natural Heritage Database (WNHDB), 2004. Available online at:  
<http://www.dnr.wa.gov/nhp/>. Accessed March 1, 2005.
- Washington Natural Heritage Program (WNHP), 2004. *Rare Plant Lists by County*. Available online



- at: <http://www.dnr.wa.gov/nhp/refdesk/lists/plantsxco/clark.html>. Accessed February 22, 2005.
- WNHP, 2005a. Rare Plant Lists by County. Available online at: <http://www.dnr.wa.gov/nhp/refdesk/lists/plantsxco/clark.html>. Accessed February 22, 2005.
- WNHP, 2005b. GIS Data. Department of Natural Resources. Olympia, Washington.
- Washington Office of Financial Management (WOFM), 2002. Washington State County Growth Management Population Projections: 2000 to 2025. Available online at: <http://www.ofm.wa.gov/pop/gma/index.htm>. Accessed September 2005.
- WOFM, 2004. Population Estimates and Forecasts. Available online at: <http://www.ofm.wa.gov/pop/>. Accessed September 2005.
- WOFM, 2005. Intercensal and Postcensal Estimates of County Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2005. Available online at: <http://www.ofm.wa.gov/pop/coagemf/>. Accessed February 2006.
- Washington Department of Natural Resources (WDNR). 1998. Field Guide to Selected Rare Vascular Plants of Washington: *Cimicifuga elata*. Accessed February 9, 2007 from: [http://www.dnr.wa.gov/nhp/refdesk/fguide/htm/fsp\\_ciel.htm](http://www.dnr.wa.gov/nhp/refdesk/fguide/htm/fsp_ciel.htm).
- Washington State Department of Natural Resources (WSDNR), Division of Geology and Earth Resources, 2003. *Construction of Liquefaction Susceptibility and NEHRP Site Class Maps for Clark County, Washington*. Prepared by Stephen P. Palmer, et. al. Available online at: <ftp://198.187.3.44/geology/hazards/hmgp/>. Accessed September 2005.
- WSDNR, Division of Forestry Practices, 2005. Water Typing. Available online at: <http://www.dnr.wa.gov/forestpractices/watertyping/>. Accessed September 21, 2005.
- WSDNR, 2005. *Earthquakes in Washington*. Prepared by Timothy J. Walsh, Wendy J. Gerstel, Patrick T. Pringle, and Stephen P. Palmer. Available online at: <http://www.dnr.wa.gov/geology/hazards/equakes.htm>. Accessed on February 2006.
- Washington State Department of Transportation (WSDOT), 2003. *Design Manual*, Chapter 1430, December 2003. Available online at: <http://www.wsdot.wa.gov/fasc/EngineeringPublications/manuals/Designmanual.pdf>. Accessed August 4, 2005.
- Washington State Employment Security, 2001. Labor Market Information. Available online at: <http://fortress.wa.gov/esd/portal/>. Accessed September 2005.
- Washington State Noxious Weed Control Board, 2007. Available at <http://www.nwcb.wa.gov>. Accessed January 29, 2007
- Western Regional Climate Center. 2005. Available online at: [www.wrcc.dri.edu/cgi-bin/cliGCStT.pl?wavanc](http://www.wrcc.dri.edu/cgi-bin/cliGCStT.pl?wavanc). Accessed August 8, 2005.
- Workforce Explorer, 2005. Labor Market Information. Available online at:

<http://www.workforceexplorer.com/cgi/mywi/?PAGEID=mywi>. Accessed September 2005.

Yolo County Sheriff, 2004. *Yolo County Sheriff's Annual Report 2003-2004*. Available online at: <http://www.yolocountysheriff.com/>. Accessed June, 2006.